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WASHINGTON, D. C.



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DEPARTMENT OF STATE
WASHINGTON

November 5, 1948

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE STUDIES

To

American Diplomatic Officers.

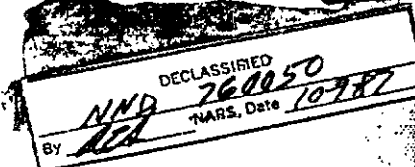
The Acting Secretary of State refers to the program of "National Intelligence Studies", and in this connection supplies the Officers in Charge with the following information.

The "National Intelligence Studies" (NIS) are intended to be basic intelligence handbooks on foreign countries containing the background and current information required for strategic and policy planning by various government agencies and high level policy officials. The intelligence organizations of the Departments of State, Army, Navy and Air Force, the Central Intelligence Agency, and certain civilian agencies, are cooperating in the production of these studies. Each National Intelligence Study is divided into chapters and sections; responsibility for the production of particular chapters and sections is specifically allocated to the various participating agencies. The Department of State's basic responsibility is for the chapters entitled "Political", "Sociological" and "Economic".

In order to carry out the extensive compilation of data, research, analysis, and preparation of copy required by this program, additional qualified personnel have been obtained from special funds made available for the purpose. In the preparation of those portions of the studies which are the Department's responsibility, every effort is being made to utilize all pertinent information available in Washington. It is inevitable, however, that gaps and lacunae in the information available will be developed in the course of research, for the filling of which it may be necessary to call upon the Foreign Service Establishments for additional information. Such requests will be the subject of future instructions carrying a reference to this circular instruction. The production of NIS studies on certain countries has been given high priority, and consequently instructions calling for additional information from areas of a lower priority may not be issued for some time.

The progress of the program will be considerably aided if Officers in Charge will make certain that instruction from the Department for the procurement of published materials are fulfilled as expeditiously as possible. By using published

material



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material (newspapers, periodicals, documents) as sources of information, it is hoped that direct additional burden on reporting officers can be held to a minimum. The cooperation of the Officer in Charge in this matter will materially assist the NIS program.

For the information of the Officer in Charge, there is enclosed an outline of Chapters IV, V, VI. (Political, Sociological, Economic).

Enclosure:

Outline of Chapters IV, V, VI.

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CHAPTER IV

SOCIOLOGICAL

Section 40. INTRODUCTION

- A. GENERAL CHARACTER OF THE SOCIETY
- B. HISTORICAL SETTING

Section 41. POPULATION

- A. GENERAL
- B. SIZE AND GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION
- C. POPULATION CHANGE
- D. AGE-SEX GROUPS
- E. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 42. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE PEOPLE

- A. GENERAL
- B. PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS
- C. CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS
- D. ATTITUDES OF THE PEOPLE
- E. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 43. RELIGION, EDUCATION, AND PUBLIC INFORMATION

- A. GENERAL
- B. RELIGION
- C. EDUCATION
- D. PUBLIC INFORMATION
- E. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 44. LABOR

- A. GENERAL
- B. MANPOWER ANALYSIS
- C. WAGES AND WORKING CONDITIONS
- D. LABOR ORGANIZATIONS
- E. LABOR LEGISLATION
- F. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 45. HEALTH AND SANITATION

- A. GENERAL
- B. ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS AFFECTING HEALTH
- C. PUBLIC UTILITIES IN RELATION TO HEALTH
- D. DISEASES
- E. PUBLIC HEALTH ADMINISTRATION AND PRACTICE
- F. MEDICAL CARE POTENTIAL
- G. MEDICAL TRAINING AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS
- H. MEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
- I. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

CHAPTER V

POLITICAL

Section 50. INTRODUCTION

Section 51. BASIC PRINCIPLES OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM

- A. GENERAL
- B. CONSTITUTION
- C. CONSTITUTIONAL POSITION OF THE LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, AND JUDICIAL BRANCHES
- D. CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES
- E. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

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Section 52. STRUCTURAL ORGANIZATION AND OPERATION OF THE GOVERNMENT

- A. GENERAL
- B. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT
- C. REGIONAL GOVERNMENT
- D. LOCAL GOVERNMENT
- E. POSSESSIONS
- F. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 53. POLITICAL DYNAMICS

- A. GENERAL
- B. POLITICAL PARTIES
- C. ELECTORAL PROCEDURES
- D. PRESSURE GROUPS
- E. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 54. PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY

- A. GENERAL
- B. POLICE SYSTEM
- C. PENAL SYSTEM
- D. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 55. NATIONAL POLICY

- A. GENERAL
- B. DOMESTIC AFFAIRS AFFECTING NATIONAL POLICY
- C. FOREIGN AFFAIRS AFFECTING NATIONAL POLICY
- D. NATIONAL DEFENSE
- E. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 56. INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY

- A. GENERAL
- B. DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE
- C. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE
- D. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 57. SUBVERSIVE

- A. GENERAL
- B. SOVIET AND COMMUNIST SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES
- C. OTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES
- D. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 58. PROPAGANDA

- A. GENERAL
- B. DOMESTIC PROCEDURES AND POLICIES
- C. FOREIGN PROCEDURES, POLICIES, AND ATMS
- D. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

CHAPTER VI

ECONOMIC

Section 60. INTRODUCTION

- A. ECONOMIC STRUCTURE OF THE NATION
- B. GENERAL STRATEGIC SUPPLY POSITION
- C. APPRECIATION OF ECONOMIC CAPACITY FOR WAR

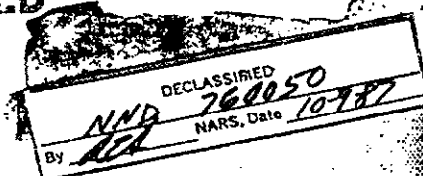
Section 61. AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

- A. GENERAL
- B. AGRICULTURE
- C. FISHERIES
- D. FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS
- E. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

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Section 62. FUELS AND POWER

- A. GENERAL
- B. SOLID FUELS
- C. PETROLEUM
- D. POWER
- E. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 63. MINERALS AND METALS

- A. GENERAL
- B. IRON ORE
- C. PIG IRON FERRO-ALLOY, AND PRIMARY STEEL MANUFACTURE
- D. NONFERROUS METALS AND NONFERROUS ALLOYS
- E. NONMETALLIC MINERALS
- F. CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS
- G. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 64. MANUFACTURES

- A. GENERAL
- B. INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY
- C. MOTOR VEHICLES
- D. RAILROAD EQUIPMENT
- E. AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION
- F. SHIPBUILDING
- G. INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS
- H. EXPLOSIVES, INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY
- I. GUNS, EXPLOSIVE DEVICES, AND AMMUNITION
- J. OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES (INCLUDING WAR GASES AND SMOKE PREPARATIONS)
- K. TELECOMMUNICATIONS, SIGNAL, AND LIGHTING EQUIPMENT
- L. MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES
- M. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Section 65. FINANCE AND TRADE

- A. GENERAL
- B. FOREIGN TRADE
- C. INTERNATIONAL FINANCE
- D. BANKING AND CURRENCY SYSTEM
- E. GOVERNMENT FINANCE
- F. COMMENTS ON PRINCIPAL SOURCES

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